

Cartier

Peoples
of All Nations

VOLUME SIX

TO THE
HONORABLE
MEMBERS OF THE
LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF THE
PROVINCE OF
SASKATCHEWAN

IN RESPONSE TO A
RESOLUTION PASSED
ON THE 14TH DAY OF
MAY 1906

PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

Their Life Today and
the Story of their Past

By Our Foremost Writers of
Travel Anthropology & History

Illustrated with upwards of 5000
Photographs, numerous Colour
Plates, and 150 Maps

Edited by
J. A. Hammerton

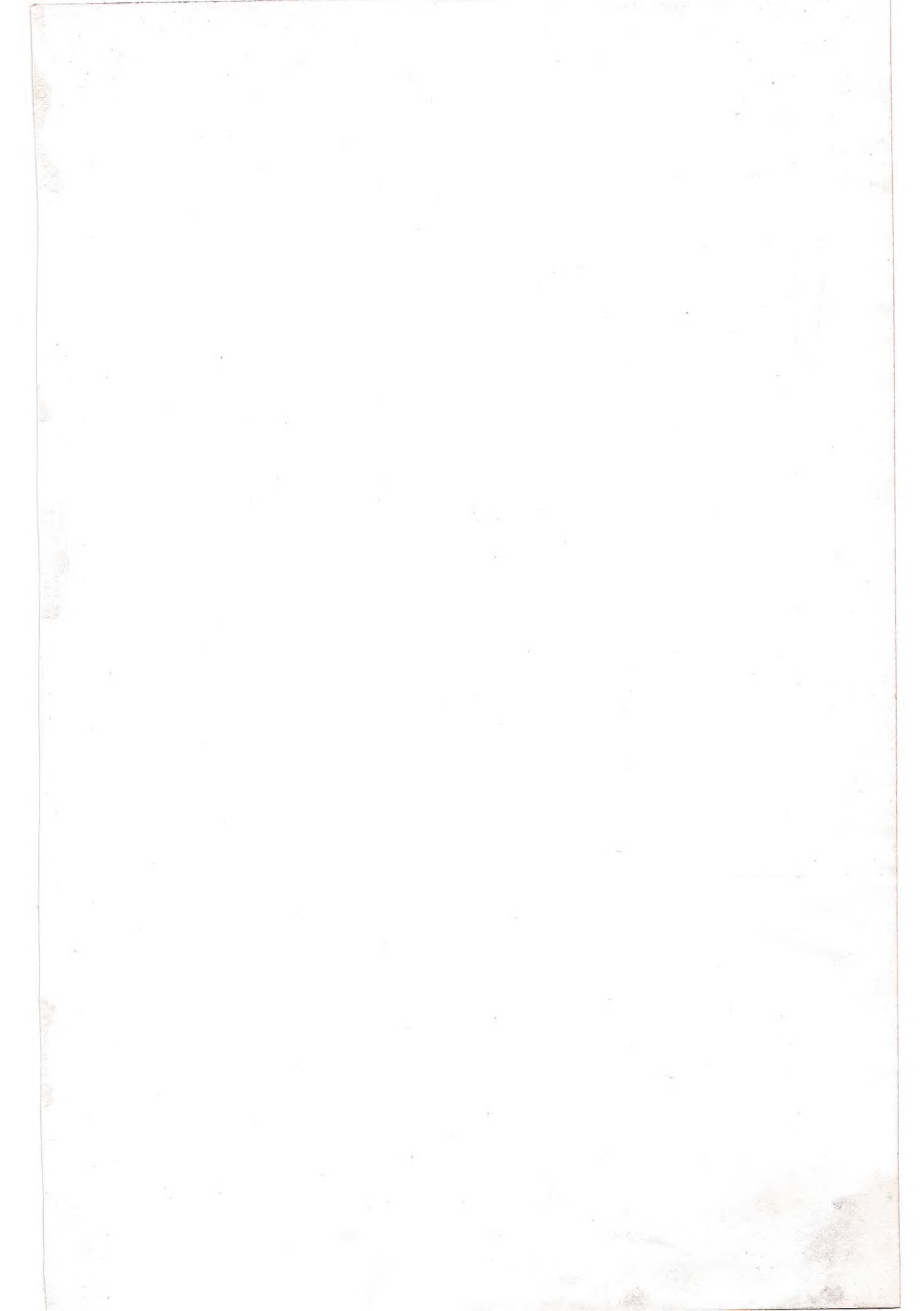
VOLUME VI

Pages 3889-4672

Palestine to Sin-Kiang



Published at THE FLEETWAY HOUSE London E.C.





Frontispiece—Vol. VI

PALESTINE

See page 3948

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Descriptive and Historical Chapters

PALESTINE I. <i>Herbert Bentwich</i> ..	3889	RUSSIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> ..	4269
" II. <i>Leonard Stein</i> ..	3951	" II. <i>F. A. McKenzie</i> ..	4349
PANAMA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> ..	3957	" III. <i>Sir Bernard Pares</i> ..	4363
" II. <i>Percy F. Martin</i> ..	3966	SALVADOR I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> ..	4377
PARAGUAY I. <i>H. F. Notley</i> ..	3969	" II. <i>Percy F. Martin</i> ..	4388
" II. <i>W. H. Koebel</i> ..	3981	SAMOA. <i>Frank Fox</i> ..	4391
PERSIA I. <i>Sir Percy Sykes</i> ..	3985	SAN MARINO. <i>Melville Allan Jamieson</i> ..	4417
" II. <i>Sir Percy Sykes</i> ..	4031	SANTO DOMINGO I. <i>Percy F. Martin</i> ..	4437
PERU I. <i>G. M. Dyott</i> ..	4039	" II. <i>Percy F. Martin</i> ..	4446
" II. <i>C. R. Enoch</i> ..	4077	SCOTLAND I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> ..	4449
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS. <i>Arnold Wright</i> ..	4081	" II. <i>Sir George Douglas</i> ..	4531
POLAND I. <i>Florence Farmborough</i> ..	4113	SERBIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> ..	4545
" II. <i>Lieut.-Col. F. E. Whitton</i> ..	4141	" II. <i>Anthony Dell</i> ..	4576
PORTUGAL I. <i>Professor George Young</i> ..	4147	" III. <i>Anthony Dell</i> ..	4603
" II. <i>Francis Gribble</i> ..	4195	SIAM I. <i>W. A. Graham</i> ..	4609
" III. <i>Professor George Young</i> ..	4201	" II. <i>W. A. Graham</i> ..	4631
RHODESIA <i>C. Lestock Reid</i> ..	4211	SIBERIA. <i>Julius M. Price</i> ..	4635
RUMANIA I. <i>Florence Farmborough</i> ..	4225	SIN-KIANG. <i>Sir George Macartney</i> ..	4649
" II. <i>E. C. Davies</i> ..	4263		

List of Colour Plates

	Facing page		Facing page
PALESTINE: Old Jewry in Jerusalem	3988	SAMOA: Samoan Island Warrior	4392
PHILIPPINES: A Smile from Filipina	4102	SCOTLAND: Music of the Pipes	4512
PORTUGAL: Southern Charm	4192	SERBIA: Young Croatian Woman	4600
RUMANIA: Peasant Maiden	4256		

Pages in Photogravure

IN PALESTINE		IN PORTUGAL		Crests of Mount Titano	4427
Patriarch of Jerusalem	3921	Descendant of the Moors	4161	Arch of Porta Franciscana	4428
Moslems Outside the Jaffa Gate	3922	Water-seller Filling His Cask	4162	Passing through the Gate	4429
Monks of Mar Saba	3923	Sturdy Vineyard Workers	4163	The Noble Guard	4430
In a Shepherds' Country	3924	An Unstable Burden	4164	Detachment of Fascisti	4431
Harvest-time in Samaria	3925	Carrying Her Load on Her Head	4165	Military and Civil Authority	4432
Corner of Tiberias	3926	Sons of Central Portugal	4166		
Street of Bethlehem	3927	A Deal in Sardines	4167	SCOTLAND	
Water-carrier of Bethlehem	3928	At the Fountain	4168	In the Land of the Heather	4481
Pretty Maiden of Bethlehem	3929	Small Urchins of Portugal	4169	Shepherd of Scotland	4482
Well of Cana of Galilee	3930	Taking Her Pig to Market	4170	Crofter of Skye	4483
The Wall of the Temple	3931	Shepherd and His Lass	4171	Launching Salmon Cobble	4484
Damascus Gate of Jerusalem	3932	Ox-cart in Oporto	4172	Hauling the Salmon Net	4485
Mary's Well at Nazareth	3932	Children of Vianna do Castello	4173	Spinning in the Shetlands	4486
The Via Dolorosa	3933	Countryman's Raincoat	4174	Newhaven Fishwife	4487
Goatherd of Kidron Valley	3934	Going to Leiria Market	4175	Baiting the Fishing Lines	4488
At the Gate of the Prophets	3935	Oporto's Narrow Ways	4176	At the Highland Games	4489
Aged Craftsman of Jerusalem	3936			Salmon Fishing	4490
		RUSTIC RUMANIANS		The Drifter's Mascot	4491
PERUVIAN INDIANS		Rumanian Girl Reaper	4241	Driving His Flocks	4492
River Indian of the Montaña	4049	Fulfilling a Double Task	4242	Women of the Shetlands	4493
Indian Mother's Pride	4050	In Sunday Costume	4243	Shepherd of Perthshire	4494
Campa Lady and Daughter	4050	Girl of the Carpathians	4244	An Old Salt	4495
Cashibo Indians	4051	Girls of Rural Rumania	4245	Scottish Peasant Home	4496
To the Victor the Spoils	4051	Costumes of the Dobruja	4246	SERBIA	
Murato Indian Family	4052	Yeoman Family of Rumania	4247	Girl of Yugo-Slavia	4577
Married at Twelve	4053	Peasant Woman Spinning	4248	Croatian Matrons	4578
Mountain Village of Peru	4054			A Bottle of Home-made Wine	4579
Mist-swept Andean Village	4055	SAMOA ISLANDERS		Kupinovo Mother and Child	4580
On a Trail in the Andes	4056	Young Women of Samoa	4401	Aged Serb on Way to Church	4581
		Their Favourite Beverage	4402	Costume of South Yugo-Slavia	4582
PHILIPPINE TRIBAL LIFE		Painting her Lava Lava	4403	Macedonian Women at the Spring	4583
Oval-faced Kalinga Girl	4089	Preparing for Baking	4403	Macedonian Peasant Couple	4584
Kalinga Chief and his Wife	4090	Native Warrior of Pago Pago	4404	Costumes of Macedonia	4585
Gaily-clad Musicians	4091	In Festal Array	4405	Cupid in Croatia	4586
Ilongot Woman's Compensations	4092	Samoan Beauty	4406	Pumpkin Harvest in Croatia	4587
With Spear and Buckler	4093	Girl of Princely Origin	4407	A Stirring Tale in Progress	4588
Bride and Groom	4094	Professional Orator	4408	Girls of Kupinovo	4589
Igorot Dandy	4095	SAN MARINO		Village Teacher of Serbia	4590
Melisanthe of the Woods	4096	Castle of La Rocca	4425	Croatian Sabbath Costume	4591
		End of the Day's Work	4426	On their Way to Market	4592

Photographs in the Text

PALESTINE					
Coin-decked Maternity ..	3889	Venerable Ismailis ..	3987	PHILIPPINE ISLANDS	
Extremes in the Desert ..	3890	Grace of Uncultured ..		Moslem Fanatic ..	4080
Armed Beduin Cavalier ..	3891	Womanhood ..	3988	Rice-threshing ..	4082
Bearded Sheikh ..	3892	Lady of Rank ..	3989	Manila's Bridge of Spain ..	4083
Sheiks and Effendis ..	3893	In a Kazvin Bazaar ..	3990	Bevy of Kalingas ..	4084
Bride and Bridegroom ..	3894	In a Valley Village ..	3990	Bright-beaded Adornment ..	4085
Cheering Wedding Guests ..	3895	Producer of Damascened ..		Woman of the Subuanos ..	4085
Wedding Crowd ..	3896	Work ..	3991	Ilongot Forest Beauty ..	4085
Jerusalem Street Restaurant ..	3897	Turcoman of Persia ..	3992	Beads, Braid, and Tattooing ..	4085
In the Greek Cemetery, ..		Shepherd of a Nomad Tribe ..	3992	Kalinga Blouse in Brief ..	4086
Jerusalem ..	3898	Ready to Carry Anything ..	3993	Glittering Gaudiness ..	4086
Water-sellers by Omar's ..		Caspian Seaman ..	3993	Womanhood of Benguet ..	4086
Mosque ..	3899	Shrine of the Sainted Fatima ..	3994	Wife of a Wild-man Chief ..	4086
Church of Holy Sepulchre ..	3900	Mosque of Fatima at Kum ..	3995	Coast-dweller of Davao Gulf ..	4087
Holy Week Ceremony ..	3901	Falconer with Goshawk ..	3996	Bagolo Warrior Dandy ..	4087
Garden of Gethsemane ..	3902	Art and Craft in the Carpet ..		Fearsome with Filed Teeth ..	4087
By Jerusalem's Jaffa Gate ..	3903	World ..	3997	Mandaya in Western Modes ..	4087
Hardy Son of Ishmael ..	3904	Carpet Merchants in Resht ..	3998	Weary Women Porters ..	4088
Warren of Crumbling Stone ..	3905	Theatricals at Teheran ..	3999	Trinkets and Titivation ..	4097
Yacob, the High Priest ..	3906	Woman Pilgrim of Persia ..	4000	Patience on the See-saw ..	4098
Watching the Service of ..		In Kazvin Market Place ..	4001	Grass-roofed Dwellings of ..	
Sacrifice ..	3907	Potter's Stall at Meshed ..	4002	Mountain Village ..	4099
Samaritans Prostrated ..	3908	Husbanding the Grain ..	4003	'Twixt Palm and Water ..	4100
Bearded Priests of Samaria ..	3909	Primitive Persian Mill ..	4003	Clumsy Igorot House Con- ..	
Conjugal Life in Samaria ..	3910	Shrouded Iranian Woman ..	4004	struction ..	4100
Salting the Sacrifice ..	3911	Taking an Afternoon Siesta ..	4005	Airy Manobo Home ..	4101
Samaritan High Priest ..	3912	In Restricted Surroundings ..	4005	Voluntary Vapulation ..	4102
Barefoot Urchin of Jaffa ..	3913	Heavily-laden Pack-animals ..	4006	Tortured to Exhaustion ..	4102
On Jaffa Wharf ..	3914	Practical Garb and Footgear ..	4007	Flagellants' Easter Penance ..	4103
Household of Jericho ..	3915	Fire Worshipper of Yezd ..	4007	Witchery among the Water- ..	
Jewish Garden Suburb ..	3916	Sacred Retreat in Mahun ..	4008	pots ..	4104
Haifa's Market-Place ..	3917	House of a Shiraz Magnate ..	4009	Swart Tresses Crown Bright ..	
Little Maid of Nazareth ..	3918	Beauty in Complete Disguise ..	4010	Colours ..	4105
On Acre Beach ..	3919	Trio of Wedded Wives ..	4011	Nimble Collector of Tuba ..	4106
Student of Talmudic Lore ..	3920	Mud-houses in the Making ..	4012	Wimpled Filipina ..	4107
Chief Rabbi of the Sep- ..		Brick-cutter at Work ..	4012	War Dance of the Igorots ..	4108
hardim ..	3937	Bricklayer Plying his Trade ..	4013	Weaving Tasteful Creations ..	4109
In Communal Study ..	3938	Mixing the Clay for Bricks ..	4014	Stolidity and Pensiveness ..	4110
Children's Corner by ..		Moulding the Plastic Mud ..	4015	Dark-Featured Milliners ..	4110
Tiberias ..	3938	Preparing a Primitive Kiln ..	4016	Hanging out her Linen ..	4111
Children of the Beduins ..	3939	Dismantling a Kiln ..	4017	Moro in Civic Authority ..	4111
Mud-homes of Palestine ..	3940	Burning the Sulphur ..	4018		
One of Beersheba's Wells ..	3941	Crossing the Waterless Lut ..	4019	POLAND	
Peasant Family of Ramallah ..	3941	Frankness and Freedom ..	4020	Palace of the Polish Kings ..	4112
Spreading Farm Land ..	3942	Women in Outdoor Costume ..	4021	Gorgeous Bridal Headdress ..	4113
Tramping out the Grain ..	3943	In a Carpet Factory ..	4021	Portable Dainties ..	4114
Sifting the Grain ..	3944	Scene of Pastoral Life ..	4022	Simple Country Costumes ..	4115
In the Valley of the Kidron ..	3945	Two Itinerant Musicians ..	4023	Lusty Young Life ..	4116
Loading Camels ..	3946	Applying the Bastinado ..	4024	Military Police in Lodz ..	4117
Full Measure ..	3947	Women of Kurdish Tribes ..	4026	In a Street of Zyrardów ..	4118
Charms from Royal David's ..		Kurdish Brigand ..	4027	Jewish Vegetable Market ..	4119
City ..	3948	Inhabitants of a Lur Village ..	4028	Charming Daughters of ..	
Ruins of the House of ..		In a Turcoman Camp ..	4029	Zyrardów ..	4120
Lazarus ..	3949	Infidel of Persia ..	4030	Small Sons of Israel ..	4121
In a Tanner's Yard ..	3949	Palace of Shah Abbas ..	4030	Tillers of the Soil ..	4121
Dignity on a Donkey ..	3950	Gateway of Persia's Capital ..	4034	World's Aliens at Home ..	4122
Yemenite Goldsmith ..	3952	Teheran Gate, Kazvin ..	4035	Representation of the ..	
PANAMA				Nativity ..	4123
Upon a Peak in Darien ..	3956	PERU		Polish Peasant Bride ..	4124
Market on Panamá Beach ..	3957	Homestead on the Andes ..	4038	In Festive Finery ..	4125
Cayuka Carrying Bananas ..	3958	Music in the Solitude ..	4039	In Fête Day Garb ..	4126
Rescue of Babes in the Wood ..	3959	Senators of Peru ..	4040	A Popular Home Industry ..	4127
Locks on the Canal ..	3960	Worship at Copacabana ..	4041	Hard Toil in the Fields ..	4128
Peaceful Chiefs of Darien ..	3961	Open to all the Winds ..	4042	Shy Beauty of Rural Poland ..	4129
Laundry Work at Colón ..	3962	Chola Woman Spinning ..	4043	Genitle and Jew ..	4130
Spigotty Women at the ..		Crossing a Stream by Cable ..	4044	Red Russian Workmen ..	4131
Wash-tub ..	3963	Indians who Delve for Coal ..	4045	In Lowicz Wool ..	4132
Gentleness Repaid by Trust ..	3964	Cosy Cottage Home ..	4046	In an Oil-producing Region ..	4133
Unspoiled Woman- ..		In the Valley of the Pangoa ..	4047	Radiant Ruthenian Girlhood ..	4134
hood ..	3965	Wild Humanity on its Guard ..	4057	Coat of Many Colours ..	4135
Interval of Leisure ..	3968	Cholas waiting Customers ..	4058	Homely but Artistic ..	4136
Dressed for the Dance ..	3968	Pulverising Wolfram ..	4059	Gaiety of Sunday Raiment ..	4137
PARAGUAY		Preparation of Tungsten ..	4059	Solid Lowicz Respectability ..	4138
Lengua Woman of Paraguay ..	3969	Fallen from High Estate ..	4060	Piper of the Tatras ..	4139
Foreman of an Estancia ..	3970	Cyclopean Stairway ..	4061	Minstrels of the Mountains ..	4139
Happy Domesticity ..	3971	Temple of the Sun, Cuzco ..	4061	Village Band and Choir ..	4140
Strongbow of the Wilds ..	3972	Sicuani Potters and Pottery ..	4062	Corner of the Rynek ..	4143
Camouflage in the Chase ..	3973	In Cloak and Ringlets ..	4063	Hale Highlander ..	4144
Hostages of Fortune ..	3974	Water-peddling in Cuzco ..	4064		
Correct Masculine Costume ..	3976	Quichua Wives and Mothers ..	4065	PORTUGAL	
Hero of Melodrama Realized ..	3977	Thrilling the Heart of Peru ..	4066	Fishwives of Lisbon ..	4146
Toba Dandy in Festal Garb ..	3978	Self-satisfied Vanity ..	4067	Southern Gravity ..	4147
Fish-spearmen of the Chaco ..	3979	Proud of his Metal Spear ..	4068	Laden Wine Boats of Oporto ..	4148
Indians on Trek ..	3980	Out after Wild Fowl ..	4069	Vast Vats of Port ..	4149
Making her own String Bags ..	3982	Delightful Mode of Travel ..	4070	Old and New in Oporto ..	4150
		Pack-trains at Chilete ..	4071	Baby Wakes from Slumber ..	4151
		Sky Campa Adolescence ..	4072	On Oporto's Ribeira ..	4152
		Arrowsmith and Fletcher ..	4072	Oporto's Busy Quayside ..	4153
		Skilled in Blowing Death ..	4073	White Houses of Old Oporto ..	4154
		Church Cloisters ..	4074	Coimbra's Courty Clerk ..	4155
PERSIA		Identification Badges ..	4075	Acrobats among the Oranges ..	4156
Members of Parliament ..	3984	Stripes that Spell Danger ..	4075	Milkmaid Equilibrists ..	4157
Mahomedan Mullah ..	3985	Street of Cajamarca ..	4076		
At the Noonday Prayer ..	3986				

Photographs in the Text (contd.)

Champions in Head Transport	4158	The Coronation at Bukarest	4258	Couple of the Peasant Class	4336
Feminine Portage	4159	Peasants of Tumu Severin	4259	The Labourer in the Fields	4337
Leiria's Hill of the Angel	4178	Marketing Garden Produce	4260	Cool Summer Quarters	4338
Carven Calvary	4179	Christmastide Custom	4261	Clumsy but Serviceable	4339
Happy Children of the State Cowboy Starting for a Round-up	4181	Blessing the Waters	4262	Sleigh	4339
Shepherd of the Serra da Estrella	4182	Two Stalwart Dancers	4264	Troopers of the Orenburg Cossacks	4340
Childish Compassion	4183	RUSSIA		Men of Traditional Bravery	4341
Opening of Bull-fight	4184	Ancient Citadel of Moscow	4268	Quaint Winter Pastime	4342
Stern Chase in the Bull-Ring	4185	Nurse of Young Russia	4269	Music-loving Members of the Rank and File	4343
Test of Human Mastery	4185	Peasant on her Way to Market	4270	Preparing Rye Bread	4344
To Soothe the Bull	4186	Groping for Light	4271	One of Russia's Familiar Figures	4345
Episode of Wooden Horse Bulldog Tactics	4187	Monastery of New Jerusalem "Tsar Kolokol"	4272	Tartar Caravanserai	4346
Agriculture Touched With Artistry	4188	Ornamented Cannon of the Kremlin	4273	On the Shores of the Crimea	4347
Ploughwomen of the North Stripping Cork Trees	4189	Hats for Sale	4274	Homeless Russia	4348
Toll 'mid Sylvan Shade	4191	Peasant Ice-merchant	4275	Cleaning the Moscow Streets	4350
Morning Gossip with the Milkwoman	4192	Members of Street Peasantry	4275	Bolshevists Make Merry	4351
Garnering the Millet	4193	The Loubianski Square	4276	Oratory from an Armoured Car	4352
When the Wheel is Still	4193	Red Square in Moscow	4277	First Flag of Free Russia	4353
Result of the Building Laws Supplying Water for Cleaning Cod	4194	Would-be Workers	4278	Mock Execution	4353
PORTUGUESE COLONIES		Old Smolenski Ruinok	4278	Benefits of the Red Rule	4354
Peace and Plenty in Madeira	4200	Corner of Historical Moscow	4279	Apostle of Destruction	4355
How My Lady Takes the Air Madeiran Grace	4201	Hawkers and Hucksters	4280	Comrade of the Communists	4356
Hammock Travel	4203	Peddling Prunes and Fruit Drinks	4281	"Red Rosa" of Red Russia	4357
Negro Nero in Full Panoply Plastering Without Trowels	4204	All-round Handyman	4282	In the Shores of Bolshevism	4357
Good Wine Needs no Bush "Wireless" in the Wilds	4206	Where the Samovar Reigns	4282	Russian Imperial Jewels	4358
Proud of a Quaint Coiffure Celebrants of Mystic Rites	4209	One of the Multitude	4283	British Labour Delegation	4359
RHODESIA		Polisher of the Parquetry	4283	Bolshevik Oratory	4360
Joints of Giraffe Meat	4210	Land-proprietor's Troika	4284	Raw Revolutionaries in Training	4361
Frontier Braves	4212	Home-made Sieves for Sale	4284	Crowds Outside the Kremlin	4362
Likely Crew of Canoe Boys	4213	Backbone of the Army	4285	Seven-piered Nicholas Bridge	4370
Successful Settlers	4214	Where Country Folk Meet	4285	SALVADOR	
Assembled at Bulawayo	4214	Novo Devitchi Convent	4286	Carting Water in Hog-heads	4376
Angoni Spearman	4215	Soldier of the Greek Church	4287	Mighty Plantain Leaf	4378
Drum and Bugle Band	4216	Sacred Building of Moscow Cathedral of S. Basil	4290	Children of the Forest	4379
Physical Perfection	4217	Before a Holy Icon	4291	Bullock Wagons in San Salvador	4380
Native Musical Instrument	4218	Monks of the Greek Church	4291	Clearing the Rubbish that was a Street	4381
Canoes for Hunting Hippo	4219	An Importunate Vagrant	4292	Presidential Procession	4383
In the Square at Livingstone	4220	Bound for a Distant Shrine	4292	Mestizos of the Cattle District	4384
Justice for Native Plaintiffs	4222	Following the Priest	4293	Housework Out of Doors	4385
Parklands of the Matoppo	4223	Lonely Women Pilgrims	4294	Troops under Review	4386
RUMANIA		Penal Settlement of Sinning Clergy	4295	Marimba's Muffled Music	4387
Highland Country Dance	4224	Girl Workers of Moscow	4296	SAMOA	
On Her Way to the Fields	4225	Kindly Qualities Survive	4305	Oratory of the Native Tulafale	4390
Wedding Bells	4226	Stagnation	4306	Aged Fingers Braiding Twine	4392
In a Land of Contrasts	4227	Nevsky Prospekt	4306	Samoa's Main Home Industry	4393
Diligent and Dainty	4228	Russian Youth	4308	Shipbuilding and Seaman-ship	4394
Varieties of the National Costume	4229	Peripatetic Locksmith	4309	Amphibious Young Kanakas	4395
Costumes Homely and Handsome	4230	Block Ice from the Neva	4310	Daughters of a Handsome Race	4396
Fine Rumanian Needlecraft	4231	Cartage on the Towpath	4311	Maids of Honour	4397
Vanity Fair in Transylvania	4232	Age Hastened by Life's Bitterness	4312	Native Life in Samoa	4398
Housewifely Pride	4233	Interior of Greek Catholic Church	4313	Symphony of Arms	4399
Carting Their Hay Crops	4234	Lapp Couriers with Murremansk Mail	4314	Among the Pleasure-loving Natives	4399
Belles of Bukovina	4236	Reindeer Sleighs near Archangel	4315	Warrior's Formidable Weapon	4400
Light-hearted Vagrants	4237	Making the Most of Things	4316	Girl Members of Island Community	4409
Dancing Bear	4238	Poverty-stricken Childhood	4317	After the Coconut Harvest	4410
Followers of Famous Moldavian Industry	4239	Where Minor Discomforts do not Matter	4317	Collecting Nuts for Copra-making	4411
Fascination of the Pastoral Life	4240	Baboushka's Pet	4318	Engaged in a Baseball Match	4412
Guardian of Sheepfold	4249	At a Cottage Casement	4318	Bride and Bridegroom	4413
Shepherds of Southern Carpathians	4250	Stoicism of the Peasantry	4319	Residence of Well-to-do Family	4414
Simple Summer Shelter	4251	Coy Karelian Childhood	4319	Cloth-making Without Looms	4414
Rural Family Life	4251	National Costume Competition	4320	Samoaan House in Construction	4415
Three Generations of Rustics	4252	Hardy Tambov Land-women	4321	SAN MARINO	
Old-world Vinegar Press	4253	Work of Cultured Fingers	4322	Ascent from Suburb to Citadel	4416
Soaking the Flax	4254	Harvest Home in Tambov	4323	Officials of the Republic	4418
Stacking and Carting Flax	4255	Harvesting the Hay-crops	4324	Infantry of the Smallest Nation	4419
Young Housewife in Silistria	4256	Carrying Gifts from the Forest	4325		
Sorting the Maize Cobs	4256	In the Hay-fields of Russia	4325		
Testing the Young Cobs	4256	Surrounded by Penury	4326		
Yeoman Couple of Transylvania	4257	Quiverful of Thriving Life	4327		
		Headquarters of Affection and Hospitality	4327		
		Farm Hands of Kazan	4328		
		Brawny Backwoodsman	4329		
		Horse and Cart Ferry	4330		
		Unloading Cargo from Barge	4331		
		Fishermen of the Volga	4332		
		Drifting Down the Tide	4334		

Photographs in the Text (contd.)

Gentlemen of the Noble Guard	4419	Queen of the Beltane Festival	4517	Uniforms Rich and Rare	4616
Where Cool Water Flows	4420	Wandering China-Mender	4518	Representative of the Deity	4618
Past and Present Captains	4421	Harvesting the Golden Grain	4519	Annual Harvest Celebrations	4619
Regent	4421	Pedigree Aberdeen-Angus	4520	Cattle-thief Under the Yoke	4620
Gate in the City Wall	4422	Bull	4520	Wife of a Petty Official	4621
Stone-cutters at the Quarries	4423	Sons of the Northern Soil	4521	Women Selling Betel-nut	4622
Captains Regent of the Republic	4424	Practising the Gentle Art	4522	Anointed for the Sacrifice	4624
Milk in the Morning Early	4433	Salting Herrings at a Shetland Port	4523	Playing Pitch and Toss	4625
Unhurried Occupations	4434	Salts of the Scottish Coast	4524	Coats Cut According to Cloth	4626
Ancient Local Measurements	4435	Kerbside Fish Bar	4525	Kamoo Tribesman from the Hills	4627
In a Strait Steep Street	4436	Fisher Girls Sorting a Cargo	4526	Actors in Conventional Poses	4628
SANTO DOMINGO		Drying Basketfuls of Fishing-line	4527	A Triumph of Posture	4629
Packing Tobacco	4438	Playing Marbles	4528	Temple of the Siamese Faith	4630
Carrying Tobacco to Town	4439	Gutting Herrings of the Autumn Catch	4529	Meos Damsel of the North	4632
Cradle-land of Tobacco Plant	4440	Smacksman of Moray Fishing Village	4530	SIBERIA	
In a Cactus Grove	4441	SERBIA		Sunday in Siberia	4634
Main Street of San Domingo	4442	Gypsy Dance in Progress	4544	Two of the Soyot Tribe	4636
Activity on a River Bank	4443	Capability and Comeliness	4545	Settler's Home	4637
Officers and Officials	4444	Country Carnival in Lower Serbia	4546	Yakut on the Trail	4638
Oldest Stronghold of White Men	4445	Unostentatious Dwelling-house	4547	Reindeer Tungus of Wild Siberia	4639
SCOTLAND		Wandering Musicians	4548	Woman of a Buriat Tribe	4640
View Down Princes Street	4448	Making Agricultural Implementations	4549	Karagasse Couple	4641
Edinburgh's Mercat Cross	4450	Members of the Croatian Community	4550	Dinner Hour of the Soyots	4642
John Knox's House	4451	Classic Gateway in Spalato	4551	Crabs for Sale	4644
Edwin's Fortress	4452	On the Road to Market	4552	Pioneer of Siberian Colonisation	4645
Electing their Lord Rector	4453	Farmer's Warm Winter Costume	4553	Privileged Priest	4646
After the Election	4453	Mahomedan Greengrocer of Mostar	4554	Members of an Eastern Tribe	4647
At the Broomielaw	4454	Display of Feminine Finery	4555	SIN-KIANG	
Judicial Dignity	4455	Horse and Hunter	4556	Dwellers in the Kashgar Valley	4648
Pipers of the Black Watch	4456	Sunday Toilet of Youthful Serb	4557	Rocking Young Turkistan to Sleep	4650
Men of the Cameron Highlanders	4457	Dalmatian Peasant Girls	4558	Shrine of Kashgar's Royal Saint	4651
Fertiliser Supplied by the Sea	4458	Gathering Oranges	4559	Chantos Building a Bridge	4652
Grinding the Corn in Skye	4459	Quenching their Thirst	4560	Smiling Kirghiz	4653
Making the Most of a Fine Day	4460	Brides of Baranya	4561	Water Carriers of Kashgar	4654
Skye Crofter's Cottage	4462	Rich and Varied Raiment	4562	Amid Towering Peaks	4655
Matrons and Maidens of St. Kilda	4463	The Porta Pille	4563	Master and Henchman	4656
Village Neighbours of St. Kilda	4464	Embroidered Waistcoats and Aprons	4564	Where the Eagle is Trained	4657
Farmers of Skye	4465	Women of Obrenovac	4565	Studying the Koran	4658
Discussing Problems of the Day	4466	In Serajevo's Bazaar	4566	Bound for Kashgar Market	4659
Returning with their Prey	4467	Conducting Friday Prayer	4567	Tillers of the Fertile Soil	4660
Dividing a Catch of Fulmar	4468	Beauty Brilliantly Adorned	4568	Quaint Guardians of the State	4661
Good Work Well Done	4470	In Agram's Vegetable Market	4569	Venerable Magician	4662
Cottage Door to World-wide Market	4471	Comeliness and Charm	4570	Maternal Priced and Infant Coyne	4663
Women Workers in Kelp Industry	4472	Matron and Maid	4571	Townswoman of Kashgar	4664
Entrance to Lossiemouth Harbour	4474	Peasant Pilgrims in Macedonia	4572	Head Cook and Butler	4665
Carrying Home Loads of Peat	4475	Costumes of Smilevo	4573	Treatment for a Cutaneous Disease	4666
Hawking Caller Herring	4477	Rainbow Hues of Southern Serbia	4574	Governor-general and Staff	4668
Cobbled Street of Cromarty	4478	Mahomedan Maiden of Tetovo	4575	Trio of Musicians	4669
Preparing Mussels for Bait	4479	Costume of Üsküb	4594	Chinese Yamen Runner	4670
Scotland's Individual Winter Game	4498	Sequined and Silken Finery	4595	Painted Porcelain in Yarkand	4671
Sweeping the Powdered Ice	4499	Fantastic Gala Costumes	4596	List of Maps	
Tossing the Caber	4500	Peasant Mother and Daughters	4597	Palestine	3951
At the Aboyne Highland Gathering	4501	Macedonian Martha and Mary	4598	Panamá	3966
In the Land of Bagpipes	4502	Members of the Southern Populace	4599	Paraguay	3981
Kilties in a Sword Dance	4503	National Costumes of Macedonia	4600	Persia	4031
The Highlanders' Great Day	4504	Lowly Peasant Dwelling	4601	Peru	4077
Friendly Rivalry	4505	The Bride at the Spring	4602	Philippine Islands	4081
Start of a Day's Deer-stalking	4506	SIAM		Poland	4141
Within Gunshot of the Quarry	4507	Phrapatoom's Immense Pagoda	4608	Portugal	4195
Fallen Deer Dragged to Ridge-path	4508	Chief Abbot of Siam	4609	Rhodesia	4211
Shooting-pony Bound for Home	4509	Grass-roofed Village Dwelling	4610	Rumania	4263
Loch Coire-an-Lochan	4510	Coronation Ceremony in Siam	4611	Russia	4363
Her Lone Highland Shieling	4511	Captured Herd of Elephants	4612	Salvador	4388
Chat by the Way	4512	"It is Always Safe to Learn"	4613	Samoa	4391
Casting a Lure for Salmon	4513	Conveying the Golden Urn	4614	San Marino	4417
Sheep Farmer of Peebles-shire	4514	White-clad Palace Ladies	4615	Santo Domingo	4446
Braving the Wintry Winds	4515			Scotland	4533
Riding the Borough Boundaries	4516			Serbia	4605